

1 THE HONORABLE BENJAMIN H. SETTLE
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10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
11 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
12 AT TACOMA
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15 NGOC ANH PHAN and LONG PHAN,
16 Plaintiffs,

v.

NATIONAL RAILROAD PASSENGER
17 CORPORATION, d.b.a. AMTRAK,

Defendant.

No. 3:18-cv-05784-BHS

**PLAINTIFFS' OPPOSITION TO
AMTRAK'S MOTION TO STRIKE
EXPERT OPINIONS**

**NOTE ON MOTION CALENDAR:
TUESDAY, MAY 3, 2022**

18 Plaintiffs oppose Defendant's motion to strike the supplemental expert reports of Cloie Johnson
19 and Robert Johnson because these reports were timely disclosed and are proper supplementations of Ms.
20 Johnson's and Mr. Johnson's original reports with material information previously not available.

21 Unlike Amtrak's suggestion that these reports contain "two entirely new expert opinions that
22 radically transform the scope of this case," instead, the supplemental reports fill in previously identified
23 gaps in the experts' original reports. At the time Ms. Johnson and Mr. Johnson submitted their original
24 reports, Ms. Phan had taken a leave of absence from work due to her injuries. Both experts noted in their
original reports that Ms. Phan was on leave from work and may experience a permanent loss of earning

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HILDEBRAND MCLEOD & NELSON LLP
350 FRANK H. OGAWA PLAZA, 4TH FLOOR, OAKLAND, CA 94612
(800) 447-7500 | (510) 465-7023 (fax)

26 GRUBE OREHOSKI, PLLC
1200 FIFTH AVENUE, STE 1711, SEATTLE, WA 98101
(206) 624-5975 | (206) 770-7607 (fax)

1 capacity if Ms. Phan was unable to return to work in her former capacity. With the approval of her
 2 psychiatrist, Dr. Lawlor, Ms. Phan returned to work on a part-time basis on February 7, 2022 and
 3 gradually tried to increase her hours. Unfortunately, Ms. Phan's symptoms flared up as she increased
 4 work. On April 6, 2022, Ms. Johnson learned, based on a conversation with Dr. Lawlor, that Ms. Phan
 5 would, more likely than not, be limited to part time work for her work life expectancy because of her
 6 injuries. The learning of this previously unavailable material information required Ms. Johnson and Mr.
 7 Johnson to supplement their reports as Ms. Phan's reduced work life expectancy affects her vocational
 8 capacity and her income loss analysis.

9 Amtrak also argues that Plaintiffs' supplemental reports are untimely because they should have
 10 been disclosed at the time discovery closed on January 14, 2022. Amtrak is mistaken because
 11 supplementary reports are due at the time of pretrial disclosures and not at the close of discovery. When
 12 Plaintiffs learned that Ms. Phan would, more likely than not, be limited to part-time work, it timely
 13 supplemented its experts' reports, as required by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

13 I. FACTUAL BACKGROUND

14 On May 3, 2021, Plaintiffs timely disclosed expert witnesses Cloie Johnson and Robert Johnson
 15 and both experts submitted expert reports. Ms. Johnson submitted a life care plan and vocational
 16 rehabilitation report and Mr. Johnson submitted an economic loss report.

17 Ms. Johnson's life care plan and vocational rehabilitation report noted that Ms. Phan had recently
 18 started a leave of absence from work as of April 22, 2021 to recover from her injuries. Ms. Phan told
 19 Ms. Johnson that she planned to take three months off to begin with, but that this may be extended
 20 depending on how her recovery is going. Declaration of Scott H. Levy, Exhibit A, Cloie Johnson's Life
 21 Care Plan and Vocational Rehabilitation Report of May 3, 2021, at 19-20. Ms. Johnson opined that
 22 "should she [Ms. Phan] have residual impairments which do not permit her to return to her prior work
 23 and pattern she will experience a permanent loss of earning capacity." *Id.* at 22.

1 Robert Johnson's economic loss report provided that Ms. Phan would suffer an income loss of 6
2 months per Cloie Johnson's expert report due to her leave of absence, and Mr. Johnson specifically noted
3 that "[i]n the event Ms. Phan is unable to work and her Income Loss continues past 6 months, her Income
4 Loss would accrue." Declaration of Scott H. Levy, Exhibit B, Robert Johnson's Economic Loss Report
5 of May 3, 2021, at 6.

6 On June 7, 2021, Amtrak took the deposition of Ms. Phan's physiatrist, Dr. Lawlor. Dr. Lawlor
7 was asked about Ms. Phan's leave of absence from work and whether Ms. Phan would be able to return
8 to work full time. Dr. Lawlor testified that Ms. Phan's ongoing painful conditions were impacting her
9 ability to work, that Ms. Phan was taking leave to focus on her recovery, and that she didn't know yet
10 whether Ms. Phan would be able to return to work full time. Declaration of Scott H. Levy, Exhibit C,
11 Deposition Transcript of Dr. Jennifer Lawlor, June 7, 2021, at 33:23-35:10, 41:20-42:10

12 On January 12, 2022, Dr. Lawlor approved Ms. Phan's return to work on a light duty basis of
13 two hours per day, five days per week and on February 7, 2022, Ms. Phan returned to work two hours
14 per day.

15 On February 18, 2022, Dr. Lawlor re-evaluated Ms. Phan. Dr. Lawlor documented that Ms. Phan
16 was "quite flared with return to work and responsibilities" since recently returning to work. Dr. Lawlor
17 documented that Ms. Phan should continue at 2 hours per day through March 18, 2022. Declaration of
18 Scott H. Levy, Exhibit D, Medical Records of Dr. Jennifer Lawlor, February 18, 2022 at 1.

19 On March 9, 2022, Ms. Johnson spoke to Ms. Phan who told Ms. Johnson that she had recently
20 increased working to three to four hours per day and planned to continually increase her hours as she
21 was able. Declaration of Scott H. Levy, Exhibit E, Cloie Johnson's Supplemental Life Care Plan and
22 Vocational Rehabilitation Report of April 19, 2022, at 7.

23 On April 6, 2022, Ms. Johnson consulted with Dr. Lawlor. Dr. Lawlor indicated she was
24 concerned about Ms. Phan's ability to achieve full time status. Dr. Lawlor told Ms. Johnson that she
25 does not believe Ms. Phan will have the ability to work full time on a more probable than not basis.

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HILDEBRAND MCLEOD & NELSON LLP
350 FRANK H. OGAWA PLAZA, 4TH FLOOR, OAKLAND, CA 94612
(800) 447-7500 | (510) 465-7023 (fax)

GRUBE OREHOSKI, PLLC
1200 FIFTH AVENUE, STE 1711, SEATTLE, WA 98101
(206) 624-5975 | (206) 770-7607 (fax)

1 Declaration of Scott H. Levy, Exhibit E, Cloie Johnson's Supplemental Life Care Plan and Vocational
2 Rehabilitation Report of April 19, 2022, at 8.

3 On April 19, 2022, Ms. Johnson supplemented her life care plan and vocational rehabilitation
4 report and indicated that Ms. Phan will be limited to part time work for the remainder of her work life
5 on a more probable than not basis. Declaration of Scott H. Levy, Exhibit E, Cloie Johnson's
6 Supplemental Life Care Plan and Vocational Rehabilitation Report of April 19, 2022, p. 9. Ms. Johnson
7 then explored what employment opportunities would be available to Ms. Phan in her field on a part-time
basis. *Id.*

8 On April 25, 2022, Mr. Johnson supplemented his economic loss report. Based on Ms. Johnson's
9 opinion that Ms. Phan will be limited to part time work for the remainder of her work life, Mr. Johnson
10 calculated Ms. Phan's lost income by subtracting Ms. Phan's mitigating income from part time work
11 from Ms. Phan's expected income until the end of her work-life capacity. Declaration of Scott H. Levy,
12 Exhibit F, Robert Johnson's Supplemental Economic Loss Report of April 25, 2022, at 7.

13 On April 25, 2022, Plaintiffs served Ms. Johnson's Supplemental life care plan and vocational
14 rehabilitation report and Mr. Johnson's Supplemental economic loss report.

15 On April 25, 2022, Defendants took a supplemental deposition of Plaintiff Ms. Phan and asked
16 her several questions about her leave of absence from work and future work plans.

17 III. AUTHORITY & ARGUMENT

18 A. Plaintiffs' Supplemental Expert Reports Were Timely Submitted

19 Rule 26(e) requires supplementation of an expert report "in a timely manner if the party learns
20 that in some material respect the disclosure or response is incomplete or incorrect, and if the additional
21 or corrective information has not otherwise been made known to the other parties during the discovery
22 process or in writing." Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(e)(1)(A). For an expert, "[a]ny additions or changes to this
23 information must be disclosed by the time the party's pretrial disclosures under Rule 26(a)(3) are due.
24 Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(e)(2).

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26 **HILDEBRAND MCLEOD & NELSON LLP**
350 FRANK H. OGAWA PLAZA, 4TH FLOOR, OAKLAND, CA 94612
(800) 447-7500 | (510) 465-7023 (fax)

GRUBE OREHOSKI, PLLC
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1 Plaintiffs' experts had a duty to supplement their expert reports when Ms. Johnson learned from
 2 Dr. Lawlor on April 6, 2022, that Ms. Phan would not be able to return to work in her former capacity.
 3 Cloie Johnson and Robert Johnson both then timely submitted supplemental expert reports on April 25,
 4 2022, on the date when the Court ordered the party's pretrial disclosures were due. Dkt. 32.

5 Amtrak incorrectly states that Plaintiffs' supplemental expert reports were untimely because they
 6 were due at the close of discovery. "The time for supplementation is not limited to the discovery
 7 period." *Burger v. Excel Contractors, Inc.*, Case No. 2:12-cr-01634-APG-CWH, 2013 U.S. Dist. LEXIS
 8 153535, 2013 WL 5781724, at *3 (D. Nev. Oct. 25, 2013). Rule 26(e)(2) requires supplementation of
 9 expert reports to occur "by the time the party's pretrial disclosures under Rule 26(a)(3) are due." *Abila*
 10 *v. United States of America*, 2011 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 42944, at *2 (D. Nev. Apr. 14, 2011). Plaintiffs
 11 timely submitted their supplemental reports by the time Plaintiffs' pretrial disclosures were due on April
 12 25, 2022.

13 **B. Plaintiffs' Experts Reports Were Properly Supplemented With Previously
 14 Unavailable Information**

15 Plaintiffs' experts Cloie Johnson and Robert Johnson properly supplemented their expert reports
 16 after Ms. Johnson learned on April 6, 2022 that Ms. Phan, more likely than not, would be unable to
 17 return to work full time and would only be able to work part time for the remainder of her work life
 18 expectancy.

19 Supplementing an expert report is properly used to "correct an inaccuracy in the Plaintiffs'
 20 original disclosure," or to "fill in a gap based on information previously unavailable to the Plaintiffs."
 21 See *Luke v. Fam. Care & Urgent Med. Clinics*, 323 F. App'x 496, 500 (9th Cir. 2009) (finding district
 22 court did not err in rejecting supplemental expert report because the new opinions "did not correct an
 23 inaccuracy in the Plaintiffs' original disclosures, nor did it fill in a gap based on information previously
 24 unavailable to the Plaintiffs."). In determining whether a supplement under Rule 26(e) is appropriate,
 25 the court considers (1) whether the supplemental information corresponds to a prior Rule 26(a) disclosure

1 and, if so, (2) whether the supplemental information was available at the time set for the initial
 2 disclosure.” *Martinez v. Costco Wholesale Corp.*, 2020 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 129532, 336 F.R.D. 183, 186-
 3 87 (S.D. Cal. 2020). “[S]upplementation does not cover failures of omission because the expert did an
 4 inadequate or incomplete preparation.” *Id.* at 189.

5 Here, Ms. Johnson and Mr. Johnson properly supplemented their expert reports to “fill in a gap
 6 based on information previously unavailable.” Plaintiffs’ experts did not omit material information
 7 about Ms. Phan’s work capacity or inadequately prepare their original reports. Both Cloie Johnson and
 8 Robert Johnson stated in their original expert reports that Ms. Phan was taking a leave of absence from
 9 work and if Ms. Phan was not able to return to work in her former capacity, their reports would need to
 10 be supplemented. Specifically, Ms. Johnson stated in her original report that “should she [Ms. Phan]
 11 have residual impairments which do not permit her to return to her prior work and pattern she will
 12 experience a permanent loss of earning capacity.” Ever since, Ms. Johnson has monitored Ms. Phan’s
 13 work status. Similarly, Mr. Johnson’s original report noted that his original economic loss report
 14 assumed Ms. Phan would suffer an income loss of 6 months per Ms. Johnson’s expert report, but Mr.
 15 Johnson specifically noted that “[i]n the event Ms. Phan is unable to work and her Income Loss continues
 16 past 6 months, her Income Loss would accrue.” Declaration of Scott H. Levy, Exhibit B, Robert
 Johnson’s Economic Loss Report of May 3, 2021, p. 22.

17 The supplemental information – that Ms. Phan is unable to return to work full time – was not
 18 available until the time of supplementation because Ms. Phan had only returned to work part-time as of
 19 February 7, 2022 and then tried to ramp back up. It wasn’t until April 6, 2022, that Ms. Johnson learned
 20 from Dr. Lawlor that because of flared up symptoms, Ms. Phan would, more likely than not, be limited
 21 to part time work for her work life expectancy. Once Ms. Johnson learned that Ms. Phan would not be
 22 able to return to work in her former capacity, Ms. Johnson and Mr. Johnson supplemented their reports
 23 with the new information.

24
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25 **HILDEBRAND MCLEOD & NELSON LLP**
 350 FRANK H. OGAWA PLAZA, 4TH FLOOR, OAKLAND, CA 94612
 (800) 447-7500 | (510) 465-7023 (fax)

26
GRUBE OREHOSKI, PLLC
 1200 FIFTH AVENUE, STE 1711, SEATTLE, WA 98101
 (206) 624-5975 | (206) 770-7607 (fax)

1 **C. The Submission of the Supplemental Reports of Plaintiffs' Experts was
2 Substantially Justified and/or Harmless.**

3 If the court finds that the supplemental reports of Plaintiffs experts do not constitute a valid
4 supplement under Rule 26(e), the court must then decide under Rule 37(c) whether the submission of
5 the supplemental expert reports were "either substantially justified or harmless." *Campbell v. United
6 States*, 470 Fed. Appx. 153, 157 (4th Cir. 2012); Fed. R. Civ. P. 37(c).

7 In making such a determination, courts consider the following factors: (1) the explanation for
8 making the supplemental disclosure at the time it is made; (2) the importance of the supplemental
9 information to the proposed testimony of the expert, and the expert's importance to the litigation; (3)
10 potential prejudice to an opposing party; and (4) the availability of a continuance to mitigate any
11 prejudice. *Tucker v. Ohtsu Tire & Rubber Co.*, 49 F. Supp. 2d 456, 461 (D. Md. 1999).

12 First, Plaintiffs made the supplemental disclosure when they did because they had just learned
13 the information. Plaintiffs and Defendants have known since April 2021 that Ms. Phan was taking a
14 leave of absence and then learned that Ms. Phan was returning to work on a part time basis in February
15 2022. It wasn't until April 2022, that Plaintiffs learned from Dr. Lawlor that, more likely than not, Ms.
16 Phan would be limited to part time work for her work life expectancy. Immediately after learning this
17 material information, Ms. Johnson began preparing her supplemental report. When Ms. Johnson's
18 supplemental life care plan and vocational rehabilitation report was ready, Mr. Johnson began
19 preparing his supplemental economic loss report. Plaintiffs then timely produced the supplemental
20 reports.

21 Second, the opinion expressed by Ms. Johnson that Ms. Phan will be limited to part time work
22 for her work life expectancy goes to the heart of Ms. Phan's future vocational abilities. This opinion
23 also significantly impacts Ms. Phan's economic losses since, more likely than not, she will not be able
24 to return to work in her pre-morbid capacity. Thus, the supplementations by Ms. Johnson and Mr.
25 Johnson go to an issue of unquestionable importance to this litigation.

Third, there is little risk of prejudice here because there is no risk of surprise at trial because Amtrak already knew that Ms. Phan was out of work because of her injuries and now knows that Ms. Phan's psychiatrist, Dr. Lawlor, believes that, more likely than not, Ms. Phan will be limited to part time work for the remainder of her work life capacity.

Fourth, should the Court find that Amtrak is entitled to additional discovery, Plaintiffs are willing to produce Dr. Lawlor, Ms. Johnson, and Mr. Johnson for deposition on an expedited basis. Plaintiffs do not believe that a continuance is warranted at this time.

Application of the four factors discussed above compels the denial of the defendants' motion to strike Plaintiffs' supplemental expert reports because the supplementation of Plaintiffs' expert reports was substantially justified.

IV. CONCLUSION

As detailed herein, Plaintiffs respectfully request that this court deny Defendant's Motion to Strike Plaintiffs' Supplemental Expert Reports.

DATED this 3rd day of May 2022

HILDEBRAND McLEOD & NELSON, LLP

By: /s/ Anthony S. Petru
Anthony S. Petru (admitted pro hac vice)
Scott H. Levy (admitted pro hac vice)
350 Frank H. Ogawa Plaza, 4th Floor
Oakland, CA 94612
petru@hmnlaw.com
levy@hmnlaw.com

GRUBE OREHOSKI PLLC

By: /s/ Joseph A. Grube
Joseph A. Grube, WSBA No. 26476
joe@go-trial.com

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

**PLAINTIFFS' OPPOSITION TO AMTRAK'S
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HILDEBRAND MCLEOD & NELSON LLP
350 FRANK H. OGAWA PLAZA, 4TH FLOOR, OAKLAND, CA 94612
(800) 447-7500 | (510) 465-7023 (fax)

GRUBE OREHOSKI, PLLC
1200 FIFTH AVENUE, STE 1711, SEATTLE, WA 98101
(206) 624-5975 | (206) 770-7607 (fax)

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on the date indicated below, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of such filing to all attorneys and parties of record.

Executed this May 3, 2022, at Oakland, California.

Pursuant to FRCP 5(b), I certify that I am an employee of Hildebrand, McLeod & Nelson, LLP, who are members of the bar of this court and at whose direction this service was made.

Elena Jimenez

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HILDEBRAND MCLEOD & NELSON LLP
350 FRANK H. OGAWA PLAZA, 4TH FLOOR, OAKLAND, CA 94612
(800) 447-7500 | (510) 465-7023 (fax)

GRUBE OREHOSKI, PLLC
1200 FIFTH AVENUE, STE 1711, SEATTLE, WA 98101
(206) 624-5975 | (206) 770-7607 (fax)